

HALE NAUA  
RECORDS OF SOCIETY ACTIVITIES  
9. Expositions

**M-469**

Gentlemen.

The Very Honorable and Ancient Order, a Society of the Hawaiian Islands entitled the "Hale Naua" or as styled as the "Temple of Science and Mansion of Wisdom"; the Member thereof are in anticipation of a visit to your famous and Noted City of San Francisco and State of California United States of America; and for which this Circular is presented to your Firm in advance of the time of departure for the purpose of soliciting your patronage.

In the month of March of the Year 1891.  
Under the Auspicious and Patronage  
of their Majesty's the King & Queen.

The Society of Hale Naua!  
Will leave the Hawaiian Kingdom and proceed to  
San Francisco, where the Exhibition of their Materials  
will be given for the benefit of the Citizens of San Francisco  
and among the most famous of these are.

I  
The Royal Feather Cloaks and Kahili's of State.

II  
High Jumping by Water as well as by Land Combined  
therewith the celebrated Surf Riding or Sea Sabocoring  
by the Ladies and Gentlemen of the Society.

III  
Musical Concerts both vocal and instrumental by the

Royal Hawaiian Military Band and from Members  
of the Society. Drills, Gymnasium, and Athletic feats.  
will be performed by the different members of the Society.

Four days and nights will occupy the <sup>whole of the</sup> week's  
entertainment, preparatory to their leaving for  
Chicago &c.

v.

RESOLUTIONS

passed at the Meeting

of the

"HALE NAUA SOCIETY"

Honolulu, May 27, A.D. 1890.

WHEREAS, it is the universal desire of the People of the United States that the Four hundredth Anniversary of the Discovery of America by Columbus should be celebrated by a Columbian Worlds Fair Exhibition, which shall represent the genius of American industry and the progress and development of her great nationality in every department:

And, WHEREAS, It is most desirous that the public spirit of Hawaii should awaken to the grandeur of this undertaking:

And, WHEREAS, The chief aim of the "Hale Naua Society" is to foster such an undertaking and to awaken enthusiasm and strengthen the bonds of friendship and sympathy between the inhabitants of the Hawaiian Islands and those of the United States, and particularly the good People of the State of California, whose relations with the Hawaiian Islands have ever been cordial and generous:

And, WHEREAS, The People of the Kingdom of Hawaii are animated with a high feeling of gratitude for the philanthropic spirit of the American people.

NOW THEREFORE, be it ordained, understood and commanded that the members of the Ancient Order of Hawaii, the "Hale Naua"

or "Temple of Science" will proceed from the Hawaiian Kingdom to the Columbian Exhibition, at Chicago, in the year A.D. 1893, to foster and maintain and exhibit the products of the Hawaiian Kingdom, in all their branches, showing in that exhibition the skilled labor of the Hawaiian people, the handiwork of the natives, the Flora and Fauna of the Kingdom and appropriating in as excellent a manner as possible the characteristic life of the Hawaiians.

Be it further resolved that the Order shall consist of 276 members, divided into three sections, with buglers, drummers, full band of musicians and all the paraphernalia and accoutrements necessary.

Be it further resolved that strict military discipline shall be maintained throughout the Order in all of its official relations at the Exposition and en route thereto.

-----oOo-----

#### D E T A I L S

The Company shall be divided in the following manner, namely:

- 48 Canoe skaters, surf-riders and high jumpers;
- 9 Boat-club men;
- 40 Band and Musicians;
- 18 Base-ball team;
- 40 Poomaikelani Ladies Equestrian Society;
- 29 Lady Members "Hale Naua";
- 40 Operatic and Concert troop;

Among this number will be included as service men and taking part thereof in the performances;

- 1 Officer Commanding--Rank of Major;
- 3 Officers " Companies; Rank of Captain;

- 1 Surgeon; Rank of Captain;
  - 6 Officers commanding Platoons; Rank of Lieutenants;
  - 1 Color Sergeant;
  - 1 Medical Sergeant;
  - 15 Sergeants;
  - 24 corporals.
- 276

WORKERS AT CHICAGO EXHIBITION.

1 Mat & Plater manufacturers	22
2 Tapa manufacturers	22
3 Cocoanut carvers	22
4 Shell Ornament makers	22
5 Feather capes makers	22

Catalogue of Materials and Produce to be exhibited by the Society for Chicago.

- 1 The "Diamatral Physiograph" in Globes Sections & Maps.
- 2 Hawaiian Moca Coffee seeds, in glass bottles.
- 3 " " " ground in tins.
- 4 " Kōna " seeds.
- 5 " " " grounds in tins.
- 6 " Castor-oil beans, in seeds
- 7 " " " , pressed.
- 8 " Kukui-oil nuts.
- 9 " " " pressed.
- 10 " Noni-oil nut, pressed.
- 11 " Cocoanut-oil, pressed.
- 12 " natural salts of different specimens, coarse and fine
- 13 " sugars of different specimens.
- 14 " teas, Hiene, Kookoolau and Nohe.
- 15 " tobacco-leaf, cigars, cigarettes, plug and cut.

PRODUCE IN FRUIT.

- 1 Cocoanuts, fresh and dried of all kinds.
- 2 Bananas, fresh and dried of all kinds (Hawaiian species)
- 3 Taro, fresh, dried, ground & can'd
- 4 sweet-potatoes, fresh, ground, dried & can'd.
- 5 Yams, fresh, dried, ground & can'd
- 6 Pine-apple, fresh & can'd
- 7 Bread-fruit, fresh.
- 8 Tea-root and Plant.
- 9 Cherry mowyas.
- 10 Alligator Pears.
- 11 Corchology

12 See Algae etc.  
13 Fisheries  
14 Natural History.

Joseph D. Redding,  
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR  
CHRONICLE BUILDING,  
San Francisco.

San Francisco, Cal., January 23 1891

George Nagle, Esq.,  
Bohemian Club, City,

My Dear Sir: *George*

Herewith I enclose to you a revised copy of the prospectus of the "Hale Naua Society" which I have re-written down to the "Ways and Means" heading. I enclose to you the original resolution also.

How sad it is that the good King had to die before carrying our his philanthropic plan. Vanity, vanity, always vanity.

Yours as ever

*Joseph D. Redding*



Dear Sir.

Some two nights ago, our Society of the  
Hall Nana, passed certain Resolutions of arrange-  
= ments to go and visit the Imperial Institute  
Exhibition of London in the year 1891; and the  
Worlds Fair United States of America 1892.  
For the purpose of exhibiting their wares, an-  
cient Manner & Customs, curios, feather cloaks  
and other articles too numerous to mention in  
a limited space of this letter. Anyhow  
we are desirous to know and obtain some  
information and advise the feasibility of  
our project. His Majesty thinks he can get  
the Band to go, and accompanied with pro-  
fessional high water and land jumpers and  
surf riders and other peculiar feats of  
physical powers unknown to other nations  
our Hawaii ladies performing the same <sup>physical</sup> ~~physical~~  
exercises with those of the man. <sup>exact</sup>  
The detail plans of the programme  
we intend to give are not as yet fully developed

a Synopsis of ~~one~~ will be as follows.

II.

Articles for sale at the Exposition will consist  
of <sup>2000</sup> large <sup>and small</sup> Sugar Canetop Mats of various sizes  
from 60 x 30 down to <sup>prices from \$100. x lot 51.00</sup> 12 x 12 size. Ten thousand  
Mats made of the same materials or Lauhala  
Iwaiwa and Loulu. Dinner plates made of  
Lau Hala and Nihau matting Material.  
Large and small sizes 5,000 in number which  
could be duplicate at the time of sale price  
from \$2.<sup>00</sup> down to .50 Cts a piece. 5000 Kuttui seed  
lei's which will be sold from a dollar or what  
ever price they can command. Shell lei's, feather  
lei's and innumerable to be mentioned. The sale  
of pictures <sup>painting</sup>, oil and water colors of scenery of  
the Islands together with photographs, lithographs  
~~all in~~ Crane and pen & ink and pencil work  
sculpture Ancient & Modern Plaster work in Medallion &c.  
All made by native Artist belonging to the Society

THURSDAY, September 4.

Stmr Humboldt, Jessen, 22 hours from Eureka; pass and mdse, to Searles & Stone.  
 Stmr Point Arena, Allen, 4 days from Seattle, via Port Townsend; 202 tons coal, to Black Diamond Coal Co.  
 Stmr Wilmington, Hughes, 8 days from San Diego via Hueneme, 48 hours; produce, to Frank Barnard  
 Stmr Walla, Walla, Wallace, 63 hours from Victoria, etc; pass and mdse, to Goodall, Perkins & Co.  
 Stmr Wilmamette Valley, Paton, 46 hours from Yaquina; pass and mdse, to C H Haswell Jr.  
 Stmr Haytien Republic, Brown, 75 hours from Port Townsend; pass and mdse, to Kodiak Packing Co.  
 Bark Tidal Wave, Wilson, 12 days from Port Madison; lumber and laths, to E M Herrick.

FRIDAY, September 5.

Raw stmr Australia, Houdlett, 7 days from Honolulu; pass and mdse, to J D Spreckels & Bros.  
 Stmr Oregon, Poleman, 62 hours from Portland, via Astoria 42 1/2 hours; pass and mdse, to U P R R Co.  
 Stmr Jewel, Johnston, 17 hours from Caspar; 8,300 r r ties, to L E White.  
 Stmr Crescent City, Stockfieth, 36 hours from Crescent City; pass and mdse, to Hobbs, Wall & Co.  
 Stmr Eureka, Smith, 2 1/2 days from San Pedro; pass and mdse, to Goodall, Perkins & Co.  
 Stmr National City, Koenig, 44 hours from San Diego; lumber, to C A Hooper & Co.  
 Haw stmr San Mateo, Colville, 4 days from Comax; 4,500 tons coal, to S P Co.  
 Ship Guardian, Marden, 8 1/2 days from Port Hadlock; 800 M ft lumber, etc, to W J Adams.  
 Br ship Desdemona, Baran, 66 days from Newcastle, NSW, via Honolulu 28 days; 2,234 tons coal, to Balfour, Guthrie & Co.  
 Bktn Irmgard, Manson, 27 days from Honolulu; pass and sugar to Williams, Dimond & Co.  
 Schr S Danielson, Olson, 5 days from Coquille River; 142 M ft lumber, to Preston & McKinnon  
 Schr Mary E Anderson, Thorson, 5 days from Crescent City; 41 M ft lumber, to Simpson Lumber Co.  
 Schr Berwick, Thnson, 6 1/2 days from Rogue River; 948 cs salmon, to R D Hume.  
 Schr Jas A Garfield, Morse 8 days from Gray's Harbor; lumber, to Simpson Lumber Co.  
 Schr Del Norte, Brown, 7 days from Crescent City; 137 M ft lumber, to Hobbs, Wall & Co.  
 Schr Mary and Ida, Jonuson, 7 days from Gray's Harbor; 250 M ft lumber, to A B Johnson  
 Schr Ivy, Engebrettson, 5 days from Humboldt; 222 M ft lumber, to Preston & McKinnon.  
 Schr Orion, Peterson, 5 days from Port Orford; 80 M ft lumber, etc, to A Crawford & Co.  
 Schr W S Bowne, Blum, 25 days from Mahukona; pass and sugar, to Williams, Dimond & Co.  
 Schr Eliza Miller, Christenson, 5 days from Coos Bay; 135 M ft lumber, to Simpson Lumber Co.  
 Schr Emma Utter, Allen, 3 days from Coos Bay; 340 M ft lumber, etc, to Pacific Pine Lumber Co.

SATURDAY, September 6.

Stmr Truckee, Gregory, 67 hours from Tillamook; pass and lumber, to Truckee Lumber Co.  
 Nic stmr Montserrat, Blackburn, 4 days from Nainaimo; 1,360 tons coal, to John Rosenfeld's Sons.  
 Stmr Queen, Carroll, 3 days from Nainaimo; 116 tons coal and pass, to Oregon Imp't Co.  
 Ecq bark Ophir, Bruquiere, 25 days from Honolulu; pass and sugar, to J D Spreckels & Bros.  
 Schr Ida Schnauer, Beek, 3 days from Coos Bay; lumber, to California Lumber Co.  
 Schr J M Coleman, Atwood, 5 days from Shoalwater Bay; lumber, to Preston & McKinnon.  
 Schr Novelty, Lewis, 6 days from Hoquiam; lumber, Simpson Lumber Co.

SUNDAY, September 7.

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district has ended.

## SAIL POWER.

### Admiral Porter Does Not Believe Our New Cruisers Fit for War Purposes.

ANNAPOLIS, Md., Sept. 6.—Admiral David D. Porter has contributed to the proceedings of the United States Naval Institute his views on a paper recently read before the institute by Rear Admiral S. B. Luce upon "Naval Training." Admiral Porter believes that Admiral Luce "handles too tenderly those parties in the navy, whoever they may be, who instituted the system of reducing the sail power on ships-of-war, and supplying everything with military masts without considering whether the ships were intended as cruisers or vessels for coast defense." Continuing, he says: "Not one of the new vessels hitherto planned or built is fit for war purposes in times of hostilities. A cruiser cannot cruise for want of sail power, and a so called line-of-battle ship cannot go into battle for want of proper endurance in time of war. The result will be that the present navy will be laid up on account of too much military mast and entire lack of sail power, without which a vessel of the navy is not a perfect machine. This question of sail power is one on which the efficiency of the service hinges. Every officer should bring to bear what influence he possesses to cause all cruisers and line-of-battle ships to be fitted with sufficient sail power to enable them to cruise for long periods at sea, if necessary, without entering port except for provisions, so that they may save coal, as did the Confederate steamer Alabama, for an occasion when they may be called into action, or chase an enemy too fast to be overtaken under sail. This is the battle confronting the young officers of the navy, and it must be fought now. We demand for our sea-going vessels thirty-five feet of canvass for each square foot of midship section. As to coast defense vessels, they may be fitted with as many military masts as the constructors choose to supply. I think the article under consideration will have the effect of drawing more strongly the attention of the service to this vital question, and the fight should commence at once, to ascertain whether the ships of the future are to be fitted out under the same regime of mistakes that has characterized the navy for the past ten years, and which has given us a Squadron of Evolution that cannot evolve, and after training men at the training-school under spars and sails until they have become good sailors, has relegated them to ships where the military mast is the order of the day, and where hoisting ashes is the nearest approach to the steamship the apprentice boy can learn."

To ~~Hon~~ Samuel Parker  
Honolulu  
A. I.

BOHEMIAN CLUB,  
SAN FRANCISCO.

Your Excellency,  
His late  
Majesty King Kalakaua  
gave into my hands  
the accompanying  
documents, they were  
the product of his  
brain and well  
expressed the wishes  
nearest his heart.

As is well known

2  
He first looked  
to the welfare of his  
people and the  
advancement of the  
Hawaiian Islands -

He was good enough  
to have taken me into  
his confidence and  
over and again hoped  
to carry out all that  
is expressed in these  
papers -

It was his wish  
that those named  
in them

Should compose his escort, <sup>3</sup>  
and should have full charge  
of the carrying out of his views -

I well know that any  
of the Gentlemen named  
herein, will stand ready  
to further the plans  
promulgated by him -

Many and long conversations

We had as to ways and means  
that permanent good should  
be done Hawaii through a  
fitting representation at the  
coming Worlds Exposition to be  
held at Chicago in 1893 - was  
his dearest wish -

It was suggested by those  
herein named as of the Directory  
that a live, energetic man be  
given charge of the business



portion of the enterprise  
Under direction of the Directory -  
And that the entire  
Under taking be conducted  
upon the strictest financial  
principles - It is not  
to be questioned but that  
this project would have  
been carried to a fitting  
Conclusion, but for an unlooked

BOHEMIAN CLUB,

SAN FRANCISCO.

5

Unhappy event, fraught with  
so much importance to those  
who loved him, and who  
treasure tenderly the recollections  
of an unforgotten past - A Man  
of knowledge and attainments,  
fearless, joyous, liberal and  
tender of heart ~~in the~~ ~~company~~ ~~of~~,  
what silent acts of pure  
nobility what stores of friendship

has he not laid up 7  
without our memory -

I commend your  
careful consideration to the  
foregoing, and with the  
wish that unbounded  
prosperity may attend your  
administration have the  
honor to remain  
Most sincerely  
April 1891 Geo W Nagle

To ~~Mr~~ Samuel Parker  
Honolulu  
A.S.

Thurs 25  
F 26  
Sat 27  
S. 28  
M. 29  
Tues 30  
W. 31

\* the "Jaekal" and "Prince Tebo" massacred by Kalanikupule and his  
chiefs in Honolulu harbour 1795.

1 Marine Rail Way opened for business 1883. Postal Union Postage stamp  
first issue Honolulu. 1882. Postal Notes issued 1884. Capt Brown and Captin of 1883

2  
3  
4

2<sup>nd</sup> Sunday After Christmas

5  
6

6 Captain Cook and Capt Clarkes vessels was by reconing on 18° 59' N. Lat.

7 The first printed Sheet in Hawaiian, struck off at the Amer. Mission Honolulu 1822.

8  
9

9 Capt Vancouver's third visit to Hawaii nei 1794.

10  
11

1<sup>st</sup> Sunday after Epiphany

12  
13  
14  
15  
16

17 Cook anchored Kealahou Bay Kona. Hawaii 1779

18 Cook, sights the Island of Oahu and Kauai, in command of the Resolutions & Discovery 1778.

2<sup>nd</sup> Sunday after Epiphany

19  
20  
21  
22

20 Cook landed at Waimea, Kauai.

23 Captain Cleaveland landed horses in Honolulu & Lahaina from Boston 1803.

24 King Kalaniopuun returns to Kealahou Bay from Maui.

25  
3<sup>rd</sup> Sunday after Epiphany.

26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31

29 Cook anchored off West Point Niihau 1778

1 Halaulani

Articles of Exhibition by the "Hale Kawa," at Her Majesty's Bazaar, on Saturday the 22<sup>nd</sup> of December, 1888,

An Original <sup>sacred</sup> Scroll of the Four Books of Moses in Parchment and in the Hebrew Characters Together with the <sup>for Reading the</sup> Sacred Scroll, elaborately carved and made of pure Silver.

This curiosity is of such a rarity that the opportunity afforded would be of immense archeological interest.

1. Large <sup>ancient</sup> Conch-Shell covered with net work and ornamented with Human teeth. Is the renowned Kihā-pae used by the Priest of the Heiau or Temple of Pukaalana Waipio Hawaii. The History connected that it was during the reign of Kihā-Mui-Luhomoku, the father of Liloa and grand father of Umi the Great.

An expedition, <sup>in 1870</sup> made by a Prince of Kauai Halaulani for the purpose of procuring <sup>by foul means or otherwise</sup> this famous Conch Shell of Kihā. His dog Puapualena was the means of capturing the shell or <sup>\*</sup> This Prince sailed at Kauai, a land at night at the Coast of Waipio, and while the Priest were asleep the dog entered

\*trumpet and used as such for calling the priests to their devotions or Morning Prayer.

the Temple and stole the Shell and brought it to his master. The Princes priest told not to touch or blow the Shell until he reached Kauai. Upon reaching Pearl Harbor, Prince Kiāi-kealani open the Shell and blew a blast upon it. Whereupon the Princes lungs were so strained by the exertion that in a few days he died. This Shell was recovered by Umi the Great on his visit to this Island and restored it to Hawaii. At the destruction of the Ancient Temples by Kaahumānu in 1829 it was removed to Kawaloa and from thence to Honolulu in 1830.

The Second Conch Shell was obtained from the Temple of Hikiāu in Keala Kēkua and was also removed to Honolulu in 1830.

The Ancient Drum of Kū

3. 4  
No 5

The Calabash (Umeki) of is a wooden container of Sharks Bate and is said to belong Alapanui and latterly to Alapai malouiki or Alapai the shark fisher. Alapaismui was King of Hawaii before the reign of Kalaniopu'u.

No 6<sup>5</sup>

Are two large hog dishes used principally as platters.

No 7.

Is a light surf Board for <sup>very</sup> heavy surfs.

No 8.<sup>1</sup>

Are four large famous hooks. The <sup>is the wooden</sup> first Hook is Manaiakalani. The famous hook of Maui who fished up the great Ulua Pinnor. The second or lower hook is the Hook of Kavelo who fished <sup>up</sup> the great Uhu makaitai. The walrus tooth hook Number 3, is the famous shark hook of Alapai, and the fourth or smaller hook of walrus tooth is Alapai malouiki's hook.

No 9.

Is a <sup>small</sup> duplicate of an ancient Idol, <sup>stained</sup> to be Kanaloa.

No 10.

An ancient wooden Dish chronological ly used for reckoning the number of Kings

From the time of Kumuhooua to the present  
Reign of King.

No 11.

A pair of modelling sticks which serves  
for patterns for prints, impressions on  
tapa or designs.

No 12.<sup>13</sup>

Are <sup>ancient</sup> 4 Dancing Drums, with auxiliary  
drums attached. The cover of the drums are  
made out of sharks skin, the body of the  
drum are made out of Coconut tree  
stems. When covered and strap drawn  
tight the sound is of <sup>heavy</sup> melodious and deep  
which could be heard <sup>distinctly</sup> at a distance of a  
mile at a still night. No wonder the  
impression of its solemnity is aroused  
when they are being beaten at night.

No 13.

One dancing gourd calabash, <sup>used</sup> for dancing the  
Laa-papa, and the Paipai.

No 14. <sup>Electric</sup>

A pair of primitive fire friction sticks. Used  
by rubbing one stick against the other.

No 15.

4 Models of Ancient Hawaiian Canoe.

No 16.

Specimens of fibre troughs for making tapa.

No 17.

One large stone Idol "Laka" or the Bacchus of  
Hawaii. The Idol of the Dancers.

No 18.

Small Stone Idols, principally Ku, Kane &  
Aiaia, in glass cases.

No 19.

Two Stone Poi Calabash or dish.



No 20. 5.  
Two stone plates

No 21.  
Two stone lamps.

No 22.  
One Stone Medicine Mota for pounding Noni

No 23  
A Meteorite Stone Named Kao-a-Makali'i

No 24.  
Shrimp Fishing scope Three in number

No 25  
Three ancient tapa or clothes, calabashes baskets interwoven  
in wicker work

No 25  
Six ivory hair necklaces & ornaments.  
Ditto " Kukui " "

No 26  
Ancient Hawaiian Pandanus pillows.

No 27  
Ancient Sling pebbles

No 28. gourd  
Ornamented water Calabashes for drinking

No 29.  
Plain water gourd Calabashes " "

No 30.  
Ancient Spoons

No 31.  
Small nose flutes made of gourd.

No 32.  
Poi paddlers for Male & Females

No 33  
Mota medicine pounders.

No 34  
Weights and hooks for Octopus fishing

No 35  
Large Stone Adze, and Small.

No 36.

Stones for bowling (maitai) often used for balloting and determining cases of disputes. Also use as a symbol of Justice.

Common

No 37.

Small stone lamps used by the

No 38

Stone pattern model for the frame wicker work of the ancient feather helmets.

No 39.

Stone for cooking small birds

No 40.

Shells for fishing and envenoming the Octopus

No 41.

Dancing Anklelets made of dogs teeth  
and a dogs teeth necklace ornament.

No 42

Calabash netting work,

No 43.

Ancient  
Sandals of the ti-leaf.

No 44

Ancient tapa pounders

No 45.

Bamboo Tapa prints.

No 46.

A burden stick

No 47.

A Primitive telephone

No 48

Ancient Net needles

No 49

An Olona fibre board & tortoise scraper.

No 50.

War Clubs and Daggers.

7.

No 51.

An ancient canoe paddle

No 52.

" " fishing calabash

No 53

" " Sleigh or Ace-Holua

No 54

" " War Spears.

No 55.

The Royal Hakili's

No 56.

Small feast fly brushes or  
" Hakili's.

No 57.

Modern Specimen of ancient helmets with  
" " feather capes.

No 58.

The famous feather cloak of Kamehameha.

No 59

The Ancient Royal Arch of Ahaua.

No 60

Princess

The Bridal feather quilt of <sup>Princess</sup> Kahienuaena

No 61

Diplomas of the Members Hale Nawa.

No 62

" " " Honorary Members, Scientific  
Branch Hale Nawa granted to Captain  
Jasper Nichols R.N. and <sup>King of</sup> Commander  
of the Royal Order of Kapitolani.

RESOLUTION

Passed at a Meeting of the " Hale Naua Society " Honolulu May 27,

A. D. 1890.

Whereas, there is no doubt, the desire of the people of the United States of America, that the Jubilee of the Discovery of America by Columbus" should be celebrated by a " Worlds Fair " where the Exhibition of Materials, Machine Talent, Merit, Genius in art and knowledge in Science and Wisdom display in every department within and without its borders to participate therewith;

And, Whereas, Public spirit on Hawaii has not attained to that degree of animation as to give stimulance to such an Undertaking, particularly of Expositions in Foreign Countries, the main reliance of the Society is to endeavor to obtain relief and encouragement from neighbouring friends living in such states, and particular that of the city of San Francisco and State of California in whose relations has been so intimately connected, politically, socially and commercially, sympathizing in general those principles of humanity and civilization endearing to all enlightened communities:

And, Whereas, the people of the Kingdom of Hawaii has been greatly animated with a high sense of feeling and gratefulness and benefited in many ways by the guidance of Phylanthropic spirit of the American people, of whom the people of Hawaii with great gratitude owes its general prosperity, wealth and enjoyment of the blessing of a free, enlighten and liberal government: To this nation of generous people and country of high intellectual ability and enlightened standard. The members of an Ancient Order of Hawaii, the "Hale Naua" or "Temple of Science," <sup>send their appeals for aid and</sup> will proceed hither at the "Worls Fair" at Chicago in the A.D.1893, to exhibit <sup>their produce and</sup> what physical accomplishment and feats of Native science in the capacity that can be exhibited and shown by them.

Therefore, Be it resolved: That the Company shall consists of 276 members, divided in 3 sections or One-half Batallion complete, with bugglers, drummers, vivandiers and a full Band of Musicians, of Music of 40 pieces, all of which can render vocal and instrumental music.

In order to insure unanimity and esprit-de-corpse among the members of the Order, strict military discipline shall be maintained and promoted throughout the whole Campaign and Exposition at San Francisco, Denver, Chicago and elsewhere throughout the

United States of America or the World if practical.

The Company is divided in the following manner, viz:

- 48 48 Canoe skaters, surf-riders and high-jumpers
- 40 Band and Musicians.
- 9 Boat-club men.
- 18 Base-ball Team.
- 40 Ladies *Equine Society*.
- 29 Members "Hale Naua".
- 40 Operatic and Concert Troupe.

Among this number will be included as service men and taking part to the one of the other performances.

- I Officer Commanding. Rank of Major.
  - 3 Officers .. Companies. Rank of Captains.
  - I Surgeon. Rank of Captain.
  - 6 Officers Commanding Platoons. Rank of Lieutenants.
  - I Colour Sergeant
  - I Medical Sergeant.
  - 15 Sergeants.
  - 24 Corporals.
- 
- 276

#### Workers at Chicago Exhibition.

I Mat & Plater manufactures	22
2 Tapa manufactures	22
3 Hatocanut carvers	22
5 Shell ornament makers	22
6 Feather capes makers	22.

#### Catalogue of Materials and Produce to be exhibited by the Society for Chicago.

- I The "Diamatral Physiograph" in Globes Sections & Maps.
- 2 Hawaiian Moca Coffee seeds, in glass bottles.
- 3 .. .. ground in tins.
- 4 .. Kona .. seeds.
- 5 .. .. ground in tins.
- 6 .. Castor-oil beans, in seeds.
- 7 .. .. , pressed.
- 8 .. Kukui-oil nuts.
- 9 .. .. pressed.
- 10 .. Noni-oil nut, pressed.
- 11 .. Cocoanut-oil, pressed.

- I2 Hawaiian natural salts of different specimens, coarse & fine.
- I3 .. sugars of different specimens.
- I4 .. teas, Hiene, Kookoolau and Nehe.
- I5 .. tobacco-leaf, cigars, cigarettes, plug and cut.

Produce in Fruit.

- I Coconuts, fresh and dried of all kinds.
- 2 Bananas .. .. . .. .(Hawaiian species)
- 3 Taro, fresh, dried, ground & can'd.
- 4 Sweet-potatoes, fresh, dried, ground & can'd.
- 5 Yams, fresh, dried, ground & can'd.
- 6 Pine-apple, fresh & can'd.
- 7 Bread-fruit, fresh.
- 8 Tea-root & Plant.
- 9 Cherry Mowyas.
- 10 Alligator Pears.
- 11 *Coccoloba*.
- 12 See Algae etc
- 13 *Fisheries*
- 14 *Natural History*

WAYS AND MEANS.

The " Committee upon Ways and Means" of devising and financing the methods of procuring a reasonable patronage to the object herein mentioned, have calculated, <sup>that</sup> ~~and~~ <sup>about</sup> considering the amount of population of San Francisco to be 350,000 people, out of which 35,000 may be considered a floating population patronizing shows, opera's theatre's, concerts and so forth; 15,000 of which may be claimed of permanent citizens of the city, making in all for the City of San Francisco alone, 50,000 in number. Out of the Cities of Sacramento, Oakland, Alameda, San Jose, Monterey, Los Angeles, Benecia, Mare Islands, Santa Cruz, Santa Clara, Santa Barbra, San Bernadina, Santa Jose and their suburbs to be included in all amounting to 50000 people, making a total of 100,000 to subscribe to the funds of the Society at the rate of \$10. dollars per Season ticket or the formation of Company applying the worth of tickets into shares, and limited to last for the whole term, the Exhibitors remain in the United States of America.

There is no doubt that a large number of working men and mechanic's though not enumerated in this calculation that can avail themselves of the opportunity of the shows and exhibits that will be exhibited for their edification and amusement, of which they will derive both pleasure and instruction. Cost of Season tickets to them will be at the rate of 03¢ a day, or for 365 days, equal to \$10.00 dollars, commencing on the 1st of January in the year 1891, to the 1st, of January 1893, for collection of subscription

+ that funds can be obtained by the following method, i.e.

list or payment by installments or otherwise, this amount will not be considered as a burden to them, from the fact that not only the workingman will avail themselves of enjoying this privilege, but also his wife and family during the whole term of the exhibits to be performed by the exhibitors.

But for the benefit of the present calculation, the figures herein below will represent the results as follows, viz:

Receipts.

For 100,000 tickets at \$10.00 per ticket, \$ 1,000,000.00

Disbursements.

Cost of Exhibition, grounds and Buildings at Chicago	\$ 200,000.00	
Cost of Diametral Physiography	50,000.00	
Cost of Expenses & Travelling	53,930.00	
Cost of Expenses in cloth <sup>ing</sup> materials, 2yrs services,	<u>321,070.00</u>	<u>625,000.00</u>
Balance,	Balance	
	Balance .....	\$ 375,000.00

The principle attending the management under the same programme will be carried out in all the cities such as of Denver, Buffalo, Cleveland, St Louis, Boston, Albany, New York, Philadelphia, Chicago and other cities of the Union according to the capacity of the population of each city.

The above estimate have been calculated to supply the whole out fit, food, travel and expenses for the term of 2 or 3 years service, commencing from the date of the enlistment of the members of the Society in Honolulu, which will be 1st of ~~October~~ <sup>January</sup> 1890.

Though the society have to undergo a good of extra expenses for the purpose of facilitating the practice, exercising, and training of the members and materials pertaining thereto.

The Society nevertheless have appointed the following names to be the Financial Board of Trustees of the Society for Honolulu, to which all monies shall be deposited and all financial operations perform to insure earnestness of purpose, trust-worthness and reliability of actions in their duties.

Financial Board of Trustees.

His Ex Hon John A Cummins	President.
Hon Paul P/Kanoaa,	Vice ..
Hon Antone Rosa,	Legal Adviser.
Hon Curtis P Iaukea,	Secretary.
Hon John Ena,	Treasurer.

The Society have appointed as Financial Trustees and Board of Directors for the City of San Francisco the following named gentlemen should they acquiese in serving as such, viz.

Mr John D Spreckles,	President.
Mr <sup>adopt</sup> Gus Spreckles,	Vice ..
<i>Mr Joseph D Redding</i>	Legal Adviser.
Mr D. A McKinley,	Secretary.
Mr C. A Hug,	Treasurer.

Board of Directors.

*Charles Crocker* Mr *H. M Gillig*; Mr *F Unger*; Mr *Neagle* and Mr *Stodard*.

The Financial Trustees and Board of Directors of San Francisco shall consist of eight or more members, as in their discretion may consider necessary for carrying out the duties they are to perform with full powers to appoint their deputies and Agencies for the City of Denver, Chicago and elsewhere through out the Union.

#### Reflections.

In reflection upon an operation of such magnitude, the Committee of Ways and Means are of the opinion, that the advent of members of the Society and the Society's Exhibits in the city of San Francisco on their way to Chicago for a brief period of one or two weeks <sup>in San Francisco</sup> will manifest, it is hoped, a lively <sup>interest</sup> and brisk business for the city trade, such as the Rail roads, the carriages and vehicle hire, stores provisions and other internal city trades would no doubt revive of the inhabitants of the city of San Francisco, at least a few day before their final dispersion to the Chicago Exhibition.

The balances, are to be fairly divided among the members of the Society prorata to the amount of services rendered. All further balances of the Hawaii Exhibits after the whole of the expenses have been paid is to be distributed to Charities and in particular to the Human objects of saving the last remnants of the declining Hawaiian Race and the Polynesia races in general.



EXHIBITS FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

Waltbe Forwarded by His Majesty the King of Hawaii, for the " Hale Naua," Society to be exhibited at the Worlds Fair or Columbian Exhibition of 1893:

- I One Royal Feather Cape, Restored, Black, Red and Yellow. The art of the manufacture of the Royal feather Mantle or Cape was supposed to be lost; but the attempt of the " Hale Naua " to restore the lost Art, is a credit to those whose endeavors have been to restore the Art. The following is an extract from Lady Brassey's " Voyage in the Sunbeam: " " Regarding these extraordinary relics of Ancient Art of Hawaii; the most interesting of all were perhaps the old feather War cloaks, like the ancient togas of the Romans. They are made of thousands of yellow, red and black feathers of the Oo, Mamo and Eine, taken singly and fastened into a sort of network of string so as to form a solid fabric, like the richest velvet or plush, that glitters like gold in the sunlight. The helmet, made of the same feather but worked on to a frame of perfect Grecian shape, similar to those seen in the oldest statuary or on the Elgin Marbles, are even more artistic and elegant. Whence came the idea and design Untutored savages could scarcely have evolved them out of their own heads. Some element of civilization, and of highly artistic civilization too, must surely have existed among them at some remote period of their history. . . . . But the most interesting object of all was still to come- the real feather cloak cape, and girdle of the Kamehameha not generally to be seen, except at a coronation or christening, but which the Princess Kamakaeha in her capacity of Mistress of the Robes, had kindly ordered to be put out for my inspection. The cloak, which is now the only one of the kind in existence, is about eleven feet long by five broad, and is composed of the purest yellow, or rather golden feathers, which, in the sunlight are perfect gorgeous, as they have a peculiar kind of metallic lustre, quite independent of their brilliant color. Accompanying these exhibits is the famous War Cloak of the Kamehameha/ The second belongs to his Cousin Kalanimamahu, and the Third a feather cloak worn by Kamehameha's Uncle King Kalaniopuu. The fourth is a
- 2 Royal Bridal feather quilt made for Princess Nahienaena.
  - 22 Famous war Cloak of Kamehameha I
  - 3 War cloak of Kamehameha II, Kalanimamahu
  - 4 Kamehameha's Bridal Cloak, Kalaniopuu.
  - 5 Royal Bridal feather quilt of Princess Nahienaena
  - 6 One Cocks' Feather Bed Quilt, White, Brown, Blue Streak
  - 7 One Cocks' Feather Cloak, Brown
  - 8 One Cocks' Feather Cape, Brown
  - 9 Two Cocks' Feather Pillow Cases, White, Brown, Blue Streak
  - 10 Two Native Tapas, Red and White

- 11 Two Native Niihau Mat  
 12 One small Dining Mat  
 13 One Large Cocoa-nut Wood Bowl  
 14 Three Stone Idols, one Male, two Female  
 15 do do do in Clay  
 16 Two Wooden Fish Gods  
 17 One Tobogganing Sleigh, for Women  
 Lady Brassey says: Another game called Holua, is very like the Canadian sport of "Tobogganing," only that it is carried on the grass instead of on the snow. The performers stand bolt upright on a narrow plank, turned up in front, and steered with a sort of long paddle. They go to the top of a hill or mountain, and rush down the steep, grassy, sun-burnt slopes at a tremendous pace, keeping their balance in a wonderful manner.
- 18 Two Hair (human) and Ivory tooth Necklace, ornamented  
 19 Two Kukui Necklaces, ornamented  
 20 One Hog Wooden Platter  
 21 One Dog Wooden Platter  
 22 One Round Awa Bowl, very similar to the Samoan Kawa Bowl, used by the Chiefs  
 23 Two Wooden Plates, used by the Chiefs  
 24 Two Finger Bowls, do do  
 25 One Spittoon, wooden do do  
 26 Four assorted sizes of Wooden Poi Calabashes, belong to the Famous King Kamehameha I;  
 27 One Dog's Teeth Anklet, ornamented, for dancing  
 28 One stone Adze  
 29 One stone side Adze  
 30 One rough Adze, not polished  
 31 Two Women's stone Poi Pounders  
 32 Two Men's do  
 33 One Wooden Board, Poi Pounder  
 34 One stone Mortar, with pounder, used for Medicine  
 35 Two stone Dye Containers  
 36 One stone Plate  
 37 One stone Lamp  
 38 One stone Poi Calabash, in rough stone, unpolished  
 39 One stone Sling Slug, implement of war  
 40 Two stone Ballot balls, White Sand-stone, used sometimes for Bowling  
 41 Two stone Ballot balls, Black Lava. The White Elects, and the Black rejects  
 42 One Wooden Spear, made of the Kauwila Wood  
 43 One Pair rough Ti-Leaf Sandals, worn principally by the common people  
 44 One Primitive Telephone Instrument, invented in 1806  
 45 One Dancing Drum, one small Auxiliary Drum  
 46 One Box of Tapa Pounders, 37 in all

- 47 One carrier stick, to bear Burden on the neck of workmen
- 48 One Minature single Outrigger Canoe
- 49 do                      Doublen                      do
- 50 One ornamented Water Gourd Calabash
- 51 One ornamented Calabash
- 52 One unornamented do
- 53 do                      Spittoon calabash for common people
- 54 Two Texile Fibre Scrapers of the Olona
- 55 One do                      Board                      do                      do
- 56 One short War Club, painted Red and Black
- 57 One sample of Texile Fibre of the Olona
- 58 One fine Mesh Net, made of the Olona, used for sails of Large Canoes
- 59 One fine Mesh Net, made of the Olona, for fishing small Fry
- 60 One Ball of Twine of the Olona Fibre
- 61 One Bamboo Flute
- 62 One small Nose Flute of Gourd
- 63 do                      Native Hut
- 64 Two Wooden Tapa Blocks, with rough samples of Tapa
- 65 One Gourd Dancing Instrument, ornamented with Coxks' Feathers
- 66 Two Bundles of Bamboo Tapa Prints
- 67 One Piece of Sample of Native Tapa cloths of different shades in color and grade
- 68 One Hawaiian Checker Board with White and Black Pebbles. The Board perforated with small holes to designate the places of the pebbles, placed alternately White and Black throughout the Board. It is also used as Krieg Spiel or War Game Board
- 69 One Cocoa-nut Wooden Dagger
- 70 One Surf-riding Board
- 71 One Wooden Hook (Manaiakalani)

PROGRAMME

Of Exercises and Performances of the Members of the Society of  
"Temple of Science" at San Francisco May 8th 1893, prior to their  
going on their way to the Columbian or "Worlds Fair" Exhibition,  
Chicago, U. S. A.

Ist.

Cance skating on the surf I/2 hour- Commencing at 9, A.M. for a  
duration of I/2 hour.

2nd.

Surf-riding on a Board and without board; Commencing at 9:30 A.M.

3rd.

High-jumping 300ft, high; Commencing at 10 A.M. consuming the time  
of One hour. Including thereinga Swimming and Diving race, ending  
at 11 A.M.

4th.

Shooting at mark by the Hale Naua Team in challenge with Califor-  
nia Teams at 11 A.M.

Recess at 12 M; Luncheon.

5th.

Boat-race with San Francisco Boat Clubs at 1 p.m; or Horse-race  
between Hawaiian stock and California stocks.

6th.

Base-ball with California Teams from 2 to 4 p.m.

7th.

Poomaikelani Equestrian Society Exhibit. High-jumping on land <sup>and manuvering</sup> ac-  
companied by Music from the "Hale Naua Band" at Willards Gardens  
or at other places required by the citizens, from 4 to 6 p.m/

8th.

Exhibition of Ancient Hawaiian Curiosities, from 7 to 11 p.m. at

Mechanic's Pavillion Hall or elsewhere available.

9th.

Concert & Hawaiian Opera, from 8 to 11 p.m. every evening alternately.

10th.

H. N. Band at the Casino or other places required.

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The charge of tickets of these Exhibitions will be \$10 dollars for a Season ticket, for an individual, his wife and family of five children for seven days Exhibition consecutively or for One week and individually at any one of these at any time or at any hour without further charge. The holders of these Season tickets in San Francisco will hold good for the whole season at the Chicago Exhibition.

Single day ticket will be charged at the rate of One dollar a ticket for families as above stated at such places of Exhibition and at any hour, for one day only.

Reserved-seats shall be 50¢ extra to those who prefer, select and reserved seats

All the proposals and programme printed in the above order can be changed and are subject to a thoroughly revised one, but the Financial Board of San Francisco.

The following named gentlemen are Committee to incorporate the Hale Naua Exhibition at the Worlds Fair of 1893. Hon H. A. Widemann, Hon Jno Ena, Hon P Neumann, Mr Professor Bringham and Dr Mc Grew.

Ist.

Committee on Agriculture.

2nd.

Committee on Horticulure & Viticulture.

3rd.

Committee on Trade & Commerce.

4th.

Committee on Cannery & Foods for Cannery.

5th.

Committee on Mechanics.

6th.

Committee on Archeology & Sciences.

7th.

Committee on Literature & Art-in-General.

8th. Committee on Manufactory.

Committee on Manufactory.

9th.

Committee Museum & Specimens.

10th.

Committee Conchology.

11th.

Committee Physcology.

COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE.

187.

CLERK.

HON. J. H. HARRIS, HON. P. H. HARRIS, MR. PROFESSOR BRIDGES and DR. MC  
HATE HAVE EXPIRATION of the WORLD'S FAIR of 1883. HON. H. A. WIDE-  
THE FOLLOWING NAMED GENTLEMEN ARE COMMITTEE to INCORPORATE THE

12th.

Committee on Zoology.

" " <sup>13</sup> Refreshment  
Café a la Hawaiian

Resolution

passed at a meeting of  
the State Grava, May 27, 1892

1891